

# Abstracts

## 1/f noise of NMOS and PMOS transistors and their implications to design of voltage controlled oscillators

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*K.K. O, Namkyu Park and Dong-Jun Yang. "1/f noise of NMOS and PMOS transistors and their implications to design of voltage controlled oscillators." 2002 Radio Frequency Integrated Circuits (RFIC) Symposium 02. (2002 [RFIC]): 59-62.*

Low frequency noise of NMOS and PMOS transistors in a 0.25  $\mu\text{m}$  foundry CMOS process with a pure  $\text{SiO}_2$  gate oxide layer is characterized for the entire range of MOSFET operation. Surprisingly, the measurement results showed that surface channel PMOS transistors have about an order of magnitude lower 1/f noise than NMOS transistors especially at  $V_{\text{GS}} - V_{\text{TH}} < 0.4 \text{ V}$ . The data were used to show that a VCO using all surface channel PMOS transistors can have 14 dB lower close-in phase noise compared to that for a VCO using all surface channel NMOS transistors.

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